

# Why arrays (and dicts) are great, yet totally inadequate.

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# Collections

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List: 

1	2	3
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Array: 

1	X
2	Y
3	Z

Dict: 

1	X	2	Y	3	Z
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- Lists have 0 keys, arrays & dicts have 1 key

1	X	A	a
2	Y	B	b
3	Z	C	c

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# Iteration / traversal

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foreach x 

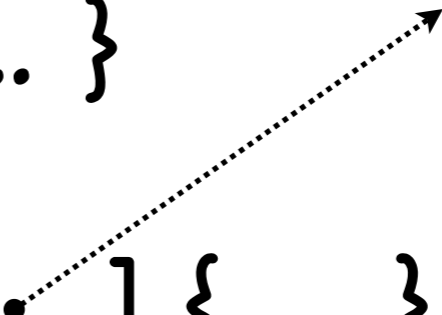
1	2	3
---	---	---

 { ... }

foreach x [array names 

1	X
2	Y
3	Z

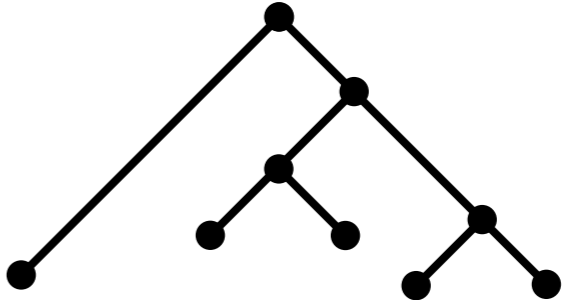
] { ... }



- Explicit loops over explicit collections

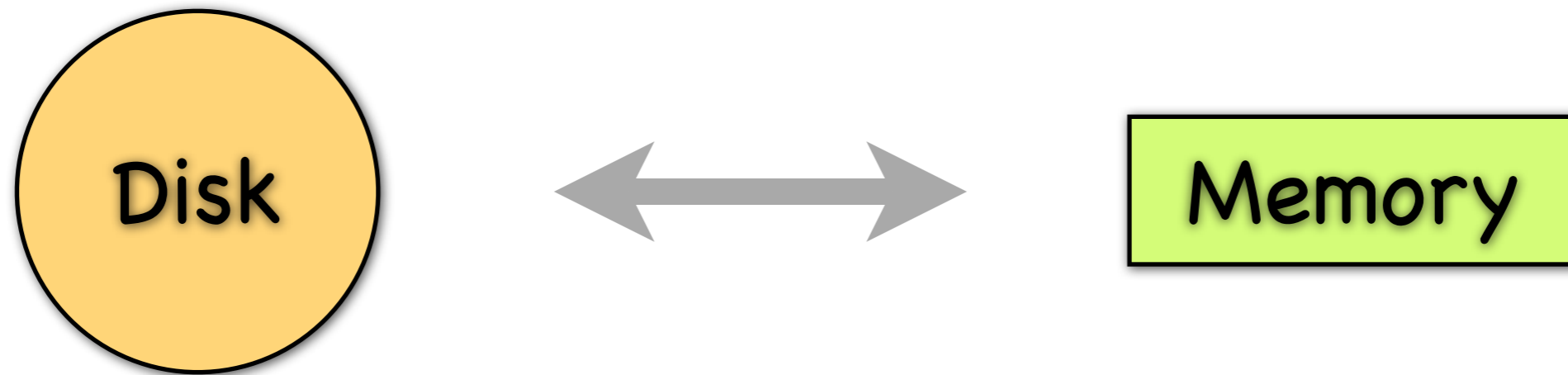
foreach x 

1	X	A	a
2	Y	B	b
3	Z	C	c

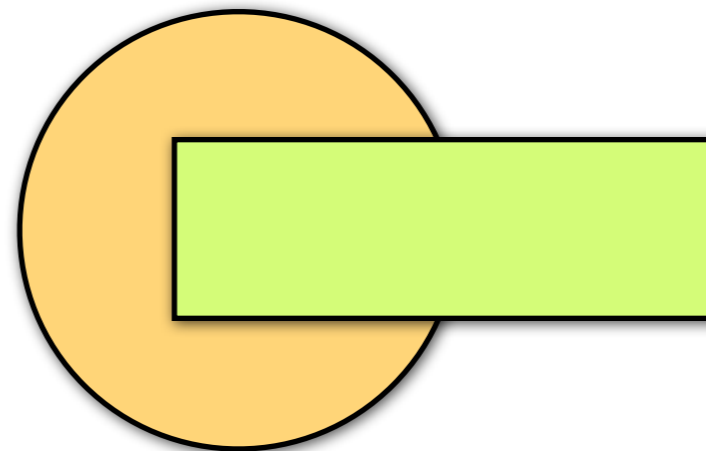
 ?  ?

# Two representations

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- Data in both: Memory-mapped files



# Generic operations

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- Sorting: lists, dicts, arrays, db tables...
- Filtering/selection: loop & create new list
- Locating an entry by non-key properties
- Combine data: grouping / nesting / joining
- Set operations: shorthand for && and ||

# Notation re-use

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- Collections: lists vs. arrays/dicts
  - “lset \$a 1 ha” vs. “set a(1) ha”
- Stored data vs. data at run-time
  - “SELECT \* FROM x” vs. “foreach x [array ...]”
- Explicit loops vs. set-wise operations

# Sample problems

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- Change sort order of table shown on screen
- Chat app: up-to-date list of active users
- Backup all files changed since yesterday
- XML processing and transformations
- SW engineering: find all undocumented procs

# One more big issue

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- Procedural code: do this, then that, then ...
- No link back, from results to steps taken
  - think about drill-down, visual change
  - “apres-moi-le-déluge coding”
- We should make results in(tro)spectable
- Dataflow: remember spreadsheets?

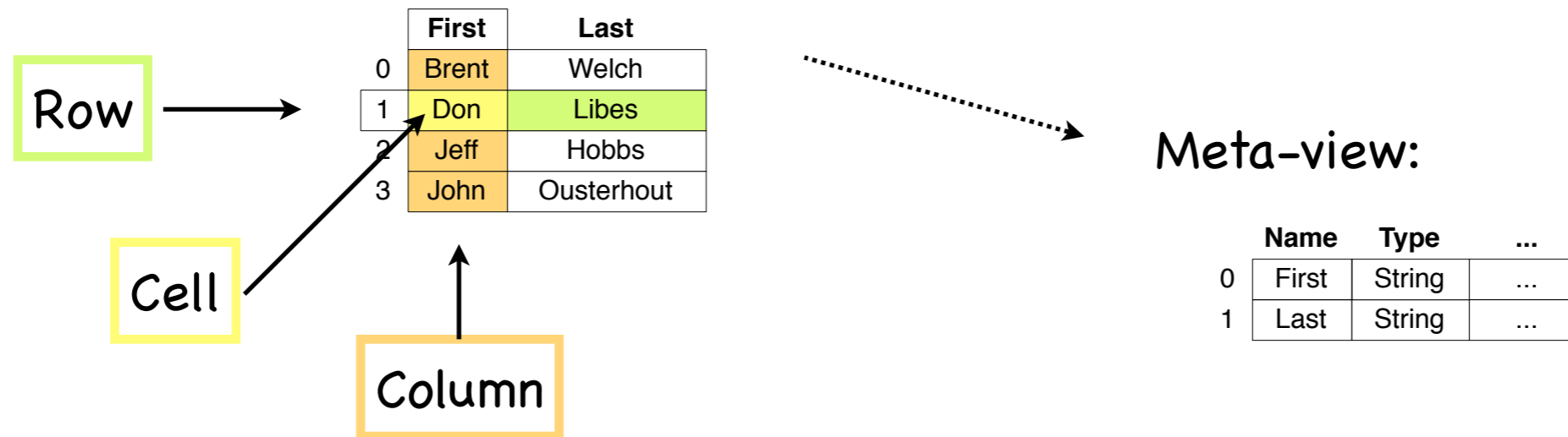


# A way out

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- Rectangular data: zero or more columns
- For want of a better name, I call 'em Views
- Meta-data: column descriptions also a view
- Real view: data in memory or mem-mapped
- Derived view: transformation of other views
- Combined: wrapper around list, dict, db, ...

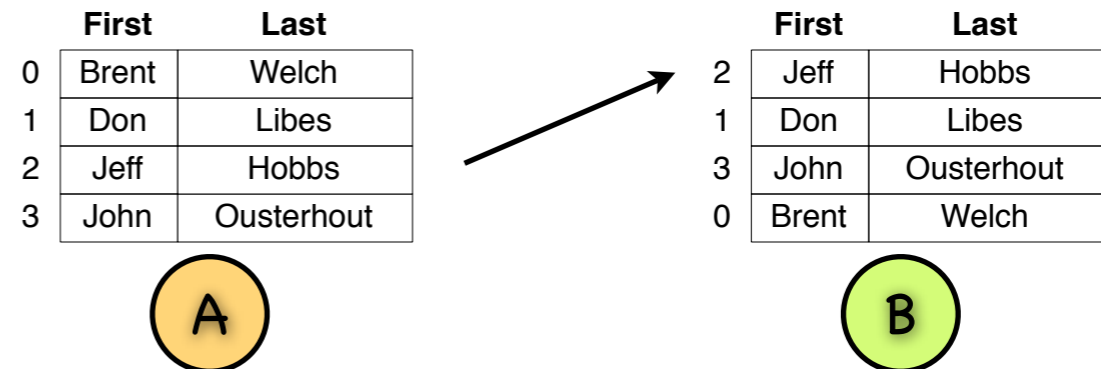
# Views



- Properties of a view:
  - named columns
  - indexed rows
  - structure described by meta-view
  - `virtual`

# Derived views

- Sort by last name:



- Constructed using a virtual row mapping:

“remap” A with **2 1 3 0** produces view B

- It's all smoke and mirrors:

result looks just like a sorted copy

less mem use, can introspect to see

**2 1 3 0**

# Combined views

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- Real view can be a:
  - list or dict, but not array (no row index)
  - Metakit view, including new Vlerq views
  - the result set of a SELECT in SQLite
- But why stop there:
  - directory listing, any VFS tree, XML
  - CSV or /etc/passwd (i.e. read and parse)
  - EXIM data associated with a JPEG image
  - any file format, exposed via "reader" code

# In a nutshell

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- By aiming for ...
  - high-level general-purpose data structures
  - set-wise “wham” operators i.s.o. looping
  - “natively persistent” collections
- ... we get
  - simpler and faster applications in Tcl